



Practical Stormwater Solutions for Maryland Local Municipal Governments
March 2013 Symposium

Baltimore Polytechnic Institute Parking Lot Bioretention Retrofit: A Practical Stormwater Management Solution





MPA Schoolyard Greening Program

- ❑ Innovative partnership program between Maryland Port Administration (MPA) and Baltimore City Schools
- ❑ Projects provide long-term environmental and educational benefits to schools while offsetting environmental impacts from MPA projects
- ❑ Existing asphalt areas replaced with new green spaces
- ❑ Water quality benefits by reducing or treating impervious surfaces
- ❑ Enhanced schoolyard areas provide opportunities for recreation, exercise, environmental education and outdoor learning
- ❑ The Maryland Environmental Service (MES) supports MPA's program working as the prime contractor, performing construction, and subcontracting permitting and design services to Moffatt & Nichol.



Constructed Schoolyard Greenings

- ❑ MES was contracted by MPA in 2008 to assist in implementing the program with cost-effective environmental solutions. All work was completed under budget, including additional work.
- ❑ 2008: Barclay School – MES restored the new 0.75 acre green space.
- ❑ 2009: Matthew Henson Elementary and Baltimore Montessori Public Charter Schools – MES removed and recycled 1.5 acres of impervious surface and replaced with soil, sod, and a bioretention facility. Total approximate construction cost: \$260,000.
- ❑ 2010: Hamilton Elementary School – MES re-graded and installed ~1 acre of new sod. Total approximate construction cost: \$23,000.



Baltimore Polytechnic Institute Parking Lot Stormwater Retrofit

- ❑ Constructed in 2012
- ❑ Two adjacent micro-bioretention facilities
- ❑ 2,750 SF footprint to filter runoff from 1 acre of impervious area
- ❑ Net loss of only 7 parking spaces
- ❑ Provided groundwater recharge
- ❑ Design included retrofit of existing inlet structures to serve as overflow weirs to save construction costs
- ❑ Direct environmental benefit to the Jones Falls, a 303(d) impaired stream
- ❑ Total Approximate Construction Cost of \$115,000





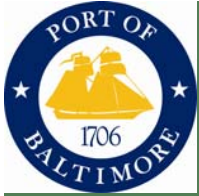
Bioretention: Practical and Effective Solution

- ❑ Environmental Site Design (ESD) stormwater filtering practice
- ❑ Site integrated and low maintenance
- ❑ Captures runoff from hard surfaces and filters out pollutants before flowing downstream
- ❑ Uses natural filter media (soil, sand, mulch, plants)
- ❑ Provides aesthetic micro-habitats for native birds and insects
- ❑ Promotes infiltration and groundwater recharge
- ❑ Reduces downstream erosion of stream banks and wetlands
- ❑ Provides practical educational opportunities for classroom integration on impacts of stormwater runoff and urban water quality issues



Polytechnic: A Project of Partnerships

- DESIGN
 - MES and Moffatt & Nichol coordinated design process with Polytechnic science and engineering students
- CONSTRUCTION
 - Polytechnic students took part in site surveying and observed construction process
 - MES utilized construction support from Chesapeake Center for Youth Development, an organization that provides work opportunities for at risk urban youth to help them develop job skills through on-the-job training.
- MAINTENANCE/MONITORING
 - Blue Water Baltimore watershed organization has been contracted by MPA to engage students in continuing inspections, maintenance, outreach and stewardship activities
- Project provides improved water quality, enhanced environmental habitat, education, and long-term benefit to the school community



Storm Drain System Outfall into Jones Falls





Schoolyard Greening Construction





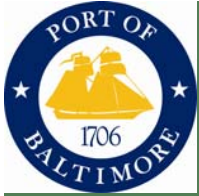
Schoolyard Greening Construction





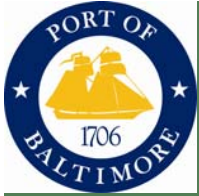
Construction – Inlet Modification





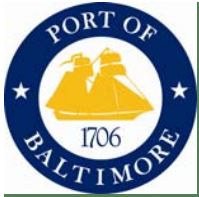
Construction – Inlet Modification





Before...





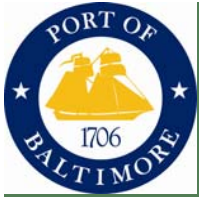
...After





Before...





...After





Student Engagement & Participation

DURING CONSTRUCTION, STUDENTS HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO:

- ❑ Observe the construction process
- ❑ Learn about design, surveying and estimating
- ❑ Learn about planting a micro-habitat





Student Engagement & Participation

STUDENTS NOW HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO:

- Monitor improvements to water quality
- Develop a better understanding of the importance of stormwater management in an urban setting
- View the native birds and insects within the micro-habitat





Schoolyard Greening





Schoolyard Greening

